

## *Alain Protat : list of publications*

### ***Submitted or In Revision (195):***

- Ackermann, L., J. Soderholm, **A. Protat**, R. Whitley, L. Ye, and N. Ridder, 2023: Radar and Environment-based Hail Damage Estimates using Machine Learning. *Atmospheric Measurement Techniques*. submitted 27/07.
- Brook, J. P., J. S. Soderholm, **A. Protat**, H. McGowan, and R. Warren, 2023: A Radar-Based Hail Climatology of Australia. *Mon. Wea. Rev.*, submitted, 27/06/2023.
- Bazantay, C., O. Jourdan, G. Mioche, J. Uitz, J. Delanoë, Q. Cazenave, R. Sauzède, **A. Protat**, and K. Sellegrí, 2022: Ocean biogeochemistry and low-level cloud properties over the southern oceans. *Geophys. Res. Letters*, rejected, May 2023.
- Fiddes, S. L., M. D. Mallet, A. Protat, M. T. Woodhouse, S. P. Alexander, and K. Furtado, 2023: A machine learning approach for evaluating Southern Ocean cloud-radiative biases over the Southern Ocean in an Earth System Model. *Geosci. Model Dev.*, submitted 22/03.
- Hitchcock, S., T. P. Lane, M. Wheeler, and **A. Protat**, 2023: Observations of Newsworthy Gravity Waves from Onboard the RV Investigator 21-22 October, 2019. *Mon. Wea. Rev.*, submitted 21/01.
- Knight, C. L., M. D. Mallet, S. P. Alexander, A. D. Fraser, **A. Protat**, and G. McFarquhar, 2023: Cloud properties and boundary layer stability above Southern Ocean sea ice and coastal Antarctica. *J. Geophys. Res. Atmospheres*, re-submitted, 10/06.
- Ramadoss, V., K. Pfannkuch, **A. Protat**, Y. Huang, S. Siems, and A. Possner, 2023: An evaluation of kilometer scale ICON simulations of mixed-phase stratocumulus over the Southern Ocean during CAPRICORN. *J. Geophys. Res. Atmos.*, re-submitted 30/06.

## **2023 (188)**

- Alexander, S. P., **A. Protat**, A. Berne, and L. Ackermann, 2023: Radar-derived snowfall microphysical properties at Davis, Antarctica. *J. Geophys. Res. Atmospheres*, accepted, 28/08.
- Brook, J. P., **A. Protat**, C. K. Potvin, J. S. Soderholm, and H. McGowan, 2023: The effects of spatial interpolation on a novel, dual-Doppler 3D wind retrieval technique. *J Atmos. Oceanic. Technol.*, accepted, 10/08.
- Fiddes, S. L., M. D. Mallet, S. P. Alexander, and A. Protat, 2023: Why are clouds in the Southern Ocean super-cool ? *Frontiers for Young Minds*, accepted, April 2023 (but will take long to be published).
- Guyot, A., J. P. Brook, A. Protat, K. Turner, J. Soderholm, N. F. McCarthy, and H. McGowan, 2023: Segmentation of polarimetric radar imagery using statistical texture. *Atmos. Meas. Tech.*, <https://doi.org/10.5194/egusphere-2023-181>. In press, 23/08.
- Humphries, R. S., M. D. Keywood, J. P. Ward, J. Harnwell, S. P. Alexander, A. R. Klekociuk, K.

- Hara, I. M. McRobert, **A. Protat**, J. Alroe, L. T. Cravigan, B. Miljevic, Z. D. Ristovski, R. Schofield, S. R. Wilson, C. Flynn, G. R. Kulkarni, G. G. Mace, G. McFarquhar, S. D. Chambers, A. G. Williams, and A. D. Griffiths, 2023: Understanding the seasonal cycle of Southern Ocean aerosols. *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, **23**, 3749-3777. <https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-23-3749-2023>.
- Louf, V. and **A. Protat**, 2023: S<sup>3</sup>CAR: Real-time monitoring of weather radar network calibration and antenna pointing. *J. Atmos. Oceanic Tech.*, submitted, 29/09/2022, accepted, 15/04.
- Mace, G. G., A. Protat, S. Benson, and P. McGlynn. 2023: Inferring the Properties of Snow in Southern Ocean Shallow Convection and Frontal Systems using Dual Polarization C-Band Radar. *J. Appl. Meterol. Clim.*, **62**, 467-487.
- Mallet, M. D., R. S. Humphries, S. L. Fiddes, S. P. Alexander, K. Altieri, H. Angot, T. Bartels-Rausch, J. Creamean, M. Dall'Osto, A. Dommergue, M. Frey, D. Lannuzel, R. Lapere, G. M. McFarquhar, K. Meiners, B. Miljevic, I. Peeken, A. Protat, J. Schmale, K. Sellegri, J. L. Thomas, M. Willis, and H. L. Winton, 2023: Untangling the influence of Antarctic and Southern Ocean life on clouds. *Elem. Sci. Ant.h*, **11**:1. <https://doi.org/10.1525/elementa.2022.00130>.
- Mallet, M. D., S. P. Alexander, A. Protat, and S. L. Fiddes, 2023: Reducing Southern Ocean shortwave radiation errors in the ERA5 reanalysis with machine learning and 25 years of surface observations. *Artificial Intelligence for the Earth Systems*, **2**, 1-18.
- Potts, R., J. Haggerty, A. Rugg, and **A. Protat**, 2023: Demonstration of a nowcasting service for High Ice Water Content (HIWC) conditions. *Atmosphere*, **14**, 786.
- Protat, A.**, V. Louf, and M. Curtis, 2023: A novel Doppler unfolding technique based on optical flow. *J. Atmos. Oceanic Tech.*, accepted, 09/08.
- Raupach, T., J. Soderholm, **A. Protat**, and S. Sherwood, 2023: An improved instability–shear hail proxy for Australia, *Mon. Wea Rev.*, **151**, 545-567.
- Stanford, M. W., A. M. Fridlind, I. Silber, A. S. Ackerman, G. Cesana, J. Mülmenstädt, **A. Protat**, S. Alexander, and A. McDonald, 2023: Observed Process-level Constraints of Cloud and Precipitation Properties over the Southern Ocean for Earth System Model Evaluation. *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, <https://doi.org/10.5194/egusphere-2023-170>.
- Tansey, E., R. Marchand, S. P. Alexander, A. Klekociuk, and **A. Protat**, 2023: Southern Ocean low cloud and precipitation phase observed during the Macquarie Island Cloud and Radiation Experiment (MICRE). *J. Geophys. Res. Atmospheres*, accepted, 05/09.

## 2022 (174)

- Brook, J. P., A. Protat, J. Soderholm, R. A. Warren, and H. McGowan, 2022: A Variational Interpolation Method for Gridding Weather Radar Data. *J. Atmos. Oceanic Tech.*, **39**, 1633-1654, <https://doi.org/10.1175/JTECH-D-22-0015.1>
- Dimitriadou, K., O. Chanrion, T. Neubert, **A. Protat**, V. Louf, M. Heumesser, L. Husbjerg, C. Kohn,

- N. Ostgaard, and V. Reglero, 2022: Analysis of blue corona discharges at the top of tropical thunderstorm clouds in different phases of convection. *Geophys. Res. Letters*, 49, e2021GL095879. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2021GL095879>.
- Fiddes, S. L., **A. Protat**, M. D. Mallet, S. P. Alexander, and M. T. Woodhouse, 2022: Southern Ocean cloud and shortwave radiation biases in a nudged climate model simulation: does the model ever get it right? *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, **22**, 14603–14630.
- Fiddes, S. L., M. T. Woodhouse, S. Utembe, R. Schofield, S. P. Alexander, J. Alroe, S. D. Chambers, Z. Chen, L. Cravigan, E. Dunne, R. S. Humphries, G. Johnson, M. D. Keywood, T. P. Lane, B. Miljevic, Y. Omori, **A. Protat**, Z. Ristovski, P. Selleck, H. B. Swan, H. Tanimoto, J. P. Ward, and A. G. Williams, 2022: The contribution of coral reef-derived dimethyl sulphide to aerosol burden over the Great Barrier Reef: a modelling study. *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, **22**, 2419–2445.
- Gehring, J., E. Vignon, A.-C. Billault-Roux, A. Ferrone, **A. Protat**, S. P. Alexander, and A. Berne, 2022: The influence of orographic gravity waves on precipitation during an atmospheric river event at Davis, Antarctica. *J. Geophys. Res.*, **127**, 1-23. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2021JD035210>.
- Guyot, A., **A. Protat**, S. P. Alexander, A. R. Klekociuk, P. Kuma, and A. McDonald, 2022: Detection of supercooled liquid water clouds with ceilometers: Development and evaluation of deterministic and data-driven retrievals. *Atmos. Meas. Tech.*, **15**, 3663–3681.
- Hu, Y., G. M. McFarquhar, P. Brechner, W. Wu, Y. Huang, A. Korolev, **A. Protat**, C. Nguyen, M. Wolde, A. Schwarzenboeck, R. M Rauber, and H. Wang, 2022: Dependence of Ice Crystal Size Distributions in High Ice Water Content Conditions on Environmental Conditions Part II: HAIC-HIWC Cayenne Campaign. *J. Atmos. Sci.*, **79**, 3103-3134.
- Lestari, S., A. King, C. Vincent, **A. Protat**, and D. Karoly, 2022: Variability of Jakarta rain rate characteristics associated with the Madden-Julian Oscillation and Topography. *Mon. Wea. Rev.*, **150**, 1953-1975.
- Lestari, S., **A. Protat**, V. Louf, A. King, C. Vincent, and D. Karoly, 2022: Sub-daily rain rate properties in Western Java analysed using C-band Doppler radar. *J. Appl. Meteor. Clim.*, **61**, 1179-1199.
- Montoya Duque, E., Y. Huang, S. T. Siems, P. T. May, S. C. H. Truong, and A. Protat, 2022: A characterisation of clouds and precipitation over the Southern Ocean from synoptic to micro scales during the CAPRICORN field campaigns. *J. Geophys. Res. Atmospheres*, **127**, e2022JD036796.
- Moore, K. A., S. P. Alexander, R. S. Humphries, J. Jensen, **A. Protat**, J. M. Reeves, K. J. Sanchez, S. M. Kreidenweis, and P. J. DeMott, 2022: Estimation of Sea Spray Aerosol Surface Area over the Southern Ocean using scattering measurements. *J. Geophys. Res. Atmospheres*, **127**, e2022JD037009.
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2022.

- Protat, A.**, V. Louf, J. Soderholm, J. Brook, and W. Ponsonby, 2022: Three-way radar calibration consistency check using ground-based and spaceborne radars. *Atmos. Meas. Tech.*, **15**, 915–926.
- Tansey, E., R. Marchand, **A. Protat**, S. P. Alexander, and S. Ding, 2022: Southern Ocean Precipitation Characteristics Observed from CloudSat and Ground Instrumentation during the Macquarie Island Cloud & Radiation Experiment (MICRE): April 2016 to March 2017. *J. Geophys. Res.*, **127**, 1-27, e2021JD035370. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2021JD035370>.

## 2021 (160)

- Ackermann, L., Y. Huang, S. Siems, M. Manton, F. Lang, T. Chubb, A. Peace, J. Speirs, S. Kenyon, **A. Protat**, and S. P. Alexander, 2021: Wintertime precipitation over the Australian Snowy Mountains: Observations from an Intensive Field Campaign 2018. *Journal of Hydrometeorology*, DOI: 10.1175/JHM-D-20-0283.1.
- Alexander, S., G. McFarquhar, R. Marchand, **A. Protat**, E. Vignon, G. G. Mace, and A. R. Klekociuk, 2021: Mixed-phase clouds and precipitation in Southern Ocean cyclones observed poleward of 64°S by ship-based cloud radar and lidar. *J. Geophys. Res.*, **126**, e2020JD033626. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2020JD033626>.
- Bringi, V., M. Grecu, **A. Protat**, M. Thurai, and C. Klepp, 2021: Measurements of Rainfall Rate, Drop Size Distribution, and Variability at Mid- and Higher Latitudes: Application to the Combined DPR-GMI Algorithm. *Remote Sensing*, **13**, 2412. <https://doi.org/10.3390/rs13122412>.
- Brook, J. P., **A. Protat**, J. Soderholm, J. Carlin, H. McGowan, and R. A. Warren, 2021: HailTrack - Improving Radar-Based Hailfall Estimates by Modelling Hail Trajectories. *J. Appl. Meteor. Clim.* **60**, 237-254.
- Curtis, M., G. Dance, V. Louf, and **A. Protat**, 2021: Diagnosis of Tilted Weather Radars Using Solar Interference. *J. Atmos. Oceanic Tech.*, **38**, 1613-1620, <https://doi.org/10.1175/JTECH-D-20-0179.1>.
- Guyot, A., J. Pudashine, R. Uijlenhoet, **A. Protat**, V. Pauwels, V. Louf, A. Seed, and J. P. Walker, 2021: Wildfire smoke particulate matter concentration measurements using radio links from cellular communication networks. *AGU Advances*, **2**, e2020AV000258. <http://doi.org/10.1029/2020AV000258>.
- Hu, Y., G. M. McFarquhar, W. Wu, Y. Huang, A. Schwarzenboeck, **A. Protat**, A. Korolev, R. M Rauber, and H. Wang, 2021: Dependence of Ice Microphysical Properties On Environmental Parameters: Results from HAIC/HIWC Cayenne Field Campaign. *J. Atmos. Sci.*, **78**, 2957-2981, <https://doi.org/10.1175/JAS-D-21-0015.1>
- Humphries, R. S., S. Gribben, I. McRobert, M. D. Keywood, J. P. Ward, P. Selleck, S. Taylor, J. Harnwell, C. Flynn, G. R. Kulkarni, G. G. Mace, **A. Protat**, S. P. Alexander, and G. McFarquhar,

- 2021: Southern Ocean latitudinal gradients of cloud condensation nuclei. *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, **21**, 12757-12782, <https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-21-12757-2021>.
- Jackson, R., S. Collis, V. Louf, **A. Protat**, D. Wang, S. Giangrande, E. Thompson, B. Dolan, and S. Powell, 2021: The development of rainfall retrievals from radar at Darwin. *Atmos. Meas. Tech.*, <https://doi.org/10.5194/amt-2020-253>.
- Lang, F., Y. Huang, **A. Protat**, S. C. H. Truong, S. T. Siems, and M. J. Manton, 2021: Shallow Convection and Precipitation over the Southern Ocean: A Case Study during the CAPRICORN 2016 Field Campaign. *J. Geophys. Res. Atmos.*, 126, e2020JD034088. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2020JD034088>.
- Mace, G. G., **A. Protat**, and S. Benson, 2021: Mixed-Phase Clouds over the Southern Ocean as observed from satellite and surface based lidar and radar. *J. Geophys. Res. Atmos.*, 126, e2021JD034569. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2021JD034569>.
- Mace, G. G., **A. Protat**, R. S. Humphries, S. P. Alexander, I. McRobert, J. Ward, P. Selleck, and M. Keywood, 2021: Southern Ocean Cloud Properties Derived from CAPRICORN and MARCUS Data. *J. Geophys. Res. Atmos.*, <https://doi.org/10.1029/2020JD033368>.
- McFarquhar, G. M., C. Bretherton, R. Marchand, **A. Protat**, P. J. DeMott, S. P. Alexander, G. C. Roberts, C. H. Twohy, D. Toohey, S. Siems, Y. Huang, R. Wood, R. M. Rauber, S. Lasher-Trapp, J. Jensen, J. Stith, G. G. Mace, J. Um, E. Järvinen, M. Schnaiter, A. Gettelman, K. J. Sanchez, C. S. McCluskey, L. M. Russell, I. L. McCoy, R. Atlas, C. G. Bardeen, K. A. Moore, T. C. J. Hill, R. S. Humphries, M. D. Keywood, Z. Ristovski, L. Cravigan, R. Schofield, C. Fairall, M. D. Mallet, S. M. Kreidenweis, B. Rainwater, J. D'Alessandro, Y. Wang, W. Wu, G. Saliba, E. J. T. Levin, S. Ding, F. Lang, S. C.H. Truong, C. Wolff, J. Haggerty, M. J. Harvey, A. Klekociuk and A. McDonald, 2021: Observations of clouds, aerosols, precipitation, and surface radiation over the Southern Ocean: An overview of CAPRICORN, MARCUS, MICRE and SOCRATES. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 1 - 92. <https://doi.org/10.1175/BAMS-D-20-0132.1>.
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- Rugg, A., J. Haggerty, and **A. Protat**, 2021: Global and regional patterns in High Ice Water Content Conditions. *J. Appl. Meteor. Clim.*, **60**, 141-155.
- Strapp, J. W., A. Schwarzenboeck, K. Bedka, T. Bond, A. Calmels, J. Delanoë, F. Dezitter, M. Grzych, S. Harrah, A. Korolev, D. Leroy, L. Lilie, J. Mason, R. Potts, **A. Protat**, T. Ratvasky, J. T. Riley, and M. Wolde, 2021: Comparisons of Cloud In-Situ Microphysical Properties of Deep Convective Clouds to Appendix D/P using Data from the HAIC-HIWC and HIWC-RADAR I Flight Campaigns. *J. Aerospace*, <https://doi.org/10.4271/01-14-02-0007>.
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<https://doi.org/10.1175/MWR-D-20-0390.1>.

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- Fontaine, E., A. Schwarzenboeck, D. Leroy, J. Delanoë, **A. Protat**, F. Dezitter, A. Grandin, J. W. Strapp, and L. E. Lilie, 2020: Statistical analysis of ice microphysical properties in tropical mesoscale convective systems derived from cloud radar and in situ microphysical observations. *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, **20**, 3503–3553, <https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-20-3503-2020>.
- Haggerty, J. A., A. Rugg, R. Potts, **A. Protat**, J. W. Strapp, T. Ratvasky, K. Bedka, and A. Grandin, 2020: Development of a Method to Detect High Ice Water Content Environments Using Machine Learning. *J. Atmos. Oceanic Tech.*, **37**, 641-663, DOI: 10.1175/JTECH-D-19-0179.1.
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